# **COVID-19 Vaccine Quick Reference Guide**

Interim Clinical Considerations Regarding Vaccination

#### Pfizer-BioNTech

- Number of Doses: Two
- Interval between doses:21 days
- mRNA vaccine

#### Moderna

- Number of Doses: Two
- Interval between doses: 28 days
- mRNA vaccine

#### Janssen

- Number of Doses: One
- Interval between doses:
  N/A
- Viral vector

### **Vaccine Information**

- Authorized age groups:
  - o Pfizer-BioNTech ≥ 16 years old
  - o Moderna ≥ 18 years old
  - o Janssen ≥ 18 years old
- Administered by an intramuscular injection as either a two-dose series or single dose.
- None of the current authorized vaccines contain live virus.

# Interchangeability between different COVID-19 vaccines

- These products are <u>not</u> interchangeable. Every effort should be made to determine which vaccine product was received as the first dose to ensure completion of the vaccine series with the same product.
- In situations where the same mRNA vaccine product is temporarily unavailable, it is preferable to delay the 2nd dose (up to 6 weeks) to receive the same product than to receive a mixed series using a different product.
- In <u>exceptional</u> situations where a first dose mRNA product is no longer available or cannot be determined, any available mRNA vaccine may be administered at a minimal interval of 28 days.
- If two doses of different mRNA COVID-19 vaccine products are administered in these situations (or inadvertently), no additional doses of either product are recommended at this time.
- In <u>exceptional</u> situations where the first dose mRNA product is not available or due to a contraindication, a single dose of Janssen may be considered at minimal interval of 28 days.

# Coadministration with other vaccines

- Data is currently insufficient on safety and efficacy of COVID-19 vaccines administered simultaneously with other vaccines.
- Current recommendation is to administer COVID-19 vaccines alone, with a minimal interval of 14 days before or after administration of any other vaccine.
- If the benefits of vaccination outweigh potential unknown risks of coadministration (e.g., tetanus or rabies) or to avoid barriers or delays to COVID-19 vaccination, a shorter period situation may be considered.

Source: <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/covid-19/info-by-product/clinical-considerations.html">https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/covid-19/info-by-product/clinical-considerations.html</a>; Accessed on 3-23-2021

# **COVID-19 Vaccine Candidates**

- Individuals with prior history of COVID-19 infection: safe to vaccinate.
- Individuals with current COVID-19 infection: vaccination should be deferred until acute illness is resolved and they have met criteria to discontinue isolation. This also applies to individuals who acquire infection in between COVID-19 dose series.
- Individuals who previously received passive antibody therapy for COVID-19: Vaccination should be deferred for at least 90 days. This does not apply to antibody therapy administered for other conditions, such as arthritis or cancer.
- Polyethylene glycol (PEG) is an ingredient in both mRNA vaccines and polysorbate 80 is an ingredient in Janssen.
  - o These ingredients are structurally similar and cross reaction sensitivity may occur
  - Individuals with a contraindication to mRNA vaccine may be able to receive Janssen, and vice versa-see precautions below.

# Management of post-COVID-19 Vaccine Symptoms

 Antipyretic or analgesic medications can be taken for treatment of post vaccination local or systemic symptoms if clinically appropriate. Routine, prophylactic administration is not recommended at this time.

# Precautions and Contraindications to COVID-19 Vaccination

# CONTRAINDICATION TO VACCINATION

#### History of the following:

- Severe allergic reaction (e.g., anaphylaxis) after a previous dose or to component of the vaccine†
- Immediate allergic reaction\* of any severity after a previous dose or known (diagnosed) allergy to a component of the vaccine\*

#### **Actions:**

- Do not vaccinate.
- Consider referral to allergistimmunologist.
- Consider other vaccine alternative.†

#### PRECAUTION TO VACCINATION

# Among people without a contraindication, a history of:

 Any immediate allergic reaction\* to other vaccines or injectable therapies‡

Note: people with a contraindication to mRNA COVID-19 vaccines have a precaution to Janssen COVID-19 vaccine, and vice versa. See footnote for additional information on additional measures to take in these people.#

#### Actions:

- Risk assessment
- Consider referral to allergistimmunologist
- 30-minute observation period if vaccinated

# MAY PROCEED WITH VACCINATION

# Among people without a contraindication or precaution, a history of:

- Allergy to oral medications (including the oral equivalent of an injectable medication)
- History of food, pet, insect, venom, environmental, latex, etc., allergies
- Family history of allergies

#### Actions:

- 30-minute observation period: people with history of anaphylaxis (due to any cause)
- 15-minute observation period: all other people

\*If you have any questions regarding COVID-19 vaccination, please contact your Remedi SeniorCare Account Manager or Consultant Pharmacist\*

Source: <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/covid-19/info-by-product/clinical-considerations.html">https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/covid-19/info-by-product/clinical-considerations.html</a>; Accessed on 3-23-2021